Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - A

(Each question carries **Two** marks)

UNIT - I

- 1. Define Economics.
- 2. What is an Economy?
- 3. How Market mechanism solves the basic problems of an economy?
- 4. What do you mean by Demand side of Market?
- 5. What is consumer surplus?
- 6. What is market equilibrium?
- Define Business Economics.
- 8. What is Demand?
- Define Cardinal Utility.
- 10. What is Marginal Utility?
- 11. What is Cross-Elasticity of demand?
- 12. What do you mean by income elasticity of demand?
- 13. Define elasticity of demand.
- 14. What is Supply side of market?
- 15. What is Consumer Demand?
- 16. How market demand is derived from individual demand?
- 17. Explain Ordinal Utility.
- 18. Define Price Elasticity of Demand.
- 19. Write short note on Demand Forecasting.
- 20. Write short note on Forecasting Methods.

Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - A

(Each question carries **Two** marks)

UNIT - II

- 1. Define production function.
- 2. State the various factors of production.
- 3. What is Short Run law of Production?
- 4. What do you mean by Long Run Production?
- Define total cost.
- 6. Define fixed cost.
- 7. What is variable cost?
- 8. What are marketing economies of scale?
- 9. Define Market.
- 10. Define Industry.
- 11. Define Perfect competition?
- 12. State the objectives of business firms.
- 13. Write short note on Modern theory of cost.
- 14. What is Cost Analysis?
- 15. Define cost function.
- 16. What is pricing strategy?
- 17. Define competitiveness.
- 18. Define the Firm.
- 19. How price is determined in a perfectly competitive market?
- 20. Write short note on long run supply curve.

Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - A

(Each question carries **Two** marks)

UNIT - III

- 1. What is an Oligopoly?
- 2. Define Duopoly.
- 3. What is Monopoly?
- 4. What is monopolistic competition?
- 5. What is selling costs?
- 6. Write any two features of selling costs.
- 7. What is a kinked demand curve?
- 8. What is a collusive oligopoly?
- 9. What is profit?
- 10. What is Short-Run equilibrium?
- 11. What is a Cartel?
- 12. What is Long-Run equilibrium?
- 13. Define Capacity Utilization.
- 14. Define Multiplant Monopoly.
- 15. Write a short note on Monopoly Theory.
- 16. Write a short note on Revenue Curve under monopoly.
- 17. Define Theory of monopolistic Competition.
- 18. What is excess capacity in monopolistic competition?

Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - A

(Each question carries **Two** marks)

UNIT - IV

- 1. Define rent.
- 2. What is quasi-rent?
- 3. What do you mean by interest?
- 4. Define dynamic wage differentials.
- 5. Define static wage differentials.
- 6. What is extensive Cultivation?
- 7. Define Intensive Cultivation?
- 8. Define the term transfer earnings.
- 9. What is profit as a reward of innovations Theory?
- 10. Define Economic Rent.
- 11. Why the demand of a factor is a derived demand?
- 12. What is Factor Prize?
- 13. Define Factor Market.
- 14. What is the theory of Rent?
- 15. What is Interest Rate?
- 16. Define Wage Determination.
- 17. What is theory of profit?
- 18. Define Pure Profit.
- 19. What is Factor Demand?
- 20. Define pure Profit.

Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - B

(Each question carries **Three** marks)

UNIT - I

- 1. What is the nature of business economics?
- 2. What is the scope of business economics?
- 3. State some economic concepts applied in business analysis.
- 4. What are characteristics of Free Enterprise Economy?
- 5. What is the role of government in the economy?
- 6. State the assumptions of law of demand.
- 7. State the exceptions of law of demand.
- 8. What is highly elastic demand? Give one example.
- 9. What are the prerequisites of good demand forecasting?
- 10. What is the meaning of demand forecasting?
- 11. How the consumer surplus is measured?
- 12. What is Individual Demand Curve?
- 13. Write down the concept of law of demand.
- 14. What is the basis of Consumer Demand?
- 15. What is highly inelastic demand? Give one example.
- 16. Write a short note on Ordinal Approach to Consumer Demand.
- 17. What is Free Enterprise Economy?
- 18. What are different kinds of Economic Systems?
- 19. Write a short note on Business Analysis.

Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - B

(Each question carries **Three** marks)

UNIT - II

- 1. What is Economic region of Production?
- 2. What is short run cost?
- 3. What do you mean by incremental and sunk cots?
- 4. What are explicit and implicit costs?
- 5. What is market structure?
- 6. What are the components of market structure?
- 7. What are the long run costs?
- State the characteristics of perfect competition.
- 9. What are external diseconomies?
- 10. What do you mean by Profit?
- 11. Why economies of scale are important?
- 12. What is perfect competition market structure?
- 13. What are the factors that influence pricing decisions?
- 14. Write a short note on Law of Production.
- 15. What is Production Function?
- 16. What is reasonable profit target?
- 17. How the Profit acts as control measure?
- 18. Define the Law Of Returns To Scale Through Production Function.
- 19. What is Perfect Competition?
- 20. What is the difference between a firm and industry?

Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - B (Each question carries Three marks) UNIT - III

- 1. What are the characteristics of monopoly market?
- 2. What are the drawbacks of Chamberlin's theory of monopolistic competition?
- 3. What are the distinct characteristics of an oligopoly?
- 4. Describe any three features of monopolistic competition
- 5. What is Sweezy's Kinked-Demand Curve?
- 6. Differentiate profit and economic profit.
- 7. Write a short note on A Classical Model of Duopoly.
- 8. What are sources of monopoly?
- 9. How does a monopoly determine price and output?
- 10. What are the common misconceptions about monopoly?
- 11. Write a short note on Capacity utilization under monopoly.
- 12. How the Price-Output is determined in a multi-plant Monopoly?
- 13. Differentiate Monopoly and Perfect Competition. Write short note on Equilibrium of Multiplant monopoly
- 14. What is monopoly power?
- 15. What is Selling Cost?



Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - B (Each question carries Three marks) UNIT - IV

- 1. What is the marginal productivity of factor demand?
- 2. Define quasi-rent.
- 3. Define profit.
- 4. State the criticism on Clark's theory of Profit.
- 5. What is Economic Rent?
- 6. Criticize the Keynesian theory of interest.
- 7. Write a short note on Individual Labor Supply.
- 8. Write a short note on wage determination under Competitive Labor Market.
- 9. What are the different types of Rent?
- 10. State different Classical Theories of Interest.
- 11. What are the features of Factor Supply?
- 12. Define Economic Profit.
- 13. What is Modern Theory of Interest?
- 14. How the economic rent is calculated?
- 15. What is Marginal Productivity Theory?
- 16. What are advantages of Modern Theory of Interest?
- 17. How the Market Labor Supply curve is derived?
- 18. What is Accounting Profit?
- 19. What are different forms of Economic Rent?

Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - C (Each question carries Five marks) UNIT - I

- 1. Explain the indifference curve approach.
- Explain law of supply and state its assumptions.
- 3. What are the assumptions and exceptions for Law of demand?
- 4. Explain methods for calculating elasticity of demand.
- 5. Explain law of demand and demand curve.
- 6. Differentiate between cardinal and ordinal utility approaches.
- 7. What is Cardinal Approach to Consumer Demand?
- 8. Explain the concept of Price Elasticity of Demand in detail.
- 9. What is an Indifference Curve? Explain its assumptions.
- 10. Explain the properties of Indifference Curve.
- 11. Explain the factors that determine Demand?
- 12. What are the factors determining Elasticity of Demand?
- 13. What are the factors that determine the factor prices?
- 14. Explain Forecasting Technique.
- 15. Explain the theory of Consumer Demand.
- 16. What do you mean by Elasticity of Demand? Explain its types.
- 17. What are different methods of estimating the price-elasticity of demand?
- 18. What is the difference between Demand and Supply of market?

Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - C (Each question carries Five marks) UNIT - II

- 1. Explain Total, fixed and variable cost in short run Law of production.
- 2. Explain marginal cost and average cost in short run Law of production.
- 3. Explain Economies of scale.
- Explain diseconomies of scale.
- 5. Explain equilibrium of industry and firm in short run under perfect competition.
- 6. Explain equilibrium of industry and firm in long run under prefect competition.
- 7. What do you mean by Profit? Explain in detail.
- 8. What is production analysis? Explain in detail.
- 9. Explain the Theory of Cost.
- 10. What is theory of production?
- 11. Explain different types of Cost Function.
- 12. What are different causes of diseconomies of scale?
- 13. Differentiate economies and diseconomies of scale.
- 14. Differentiate modern theory of cost and traditional theory of cost.
- 15. Explain modern theory of cost.
- 16. State importance of Pricing Decisions.
- 17. What are different objectives of business firms?
- 18. Define Perfect Competition. Explin its features.

Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - C (Each question carries Five marks) UNIT - III

- 1. Differentiate monopolistic competition and perfect competition.
- 2. Explain the criticism on Baumol's theory of sales maximization.
- Explain the concepts selling costs in detail.
- 4. Explain the factors that cause oligopoly.
- 5. Explain the concept of price discrimination under monopoly.
- 6. Explain Baumol's theory of sales maximization.
- Explain different advantages of Monopoly.
- 8. Explain different kinds of monopolies?
- State the importance of capacity utilization under monopoly.
- 10. What are different characteristics of Duopoly?
- 11. Explain the equilibrium of Multi-Plant Monopoly.
- 12. Differentiate Monopoly and Perfect Competition.
- 13. Explain Monopolistic Competition.
- 14. Explain equilibrium of firm under monopolistic competition.
- 15. Explain basic elements of Monopolistic Competition.
- 16. Explain Chamberlin's Theory of Monopolistic Competition.
- 17. Explain Non-Price Competition with its examples.
- 18. Explain an overview of Oligopoly Models.
- 19. Explain the assumptions of Cournet's Duopoly Model.
- 20. How does government regulate monopoly prices?

Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - C (Each question carries Five marks) NIT - IV

- 1. Explain Ricardian Theory of rent.
- 2. Explain the overview of Factor supply.
- 3. Explain Wage determination under perfect competition.
- 4. Explain relationship between elasticity of factor supply and economic rent.
- 5. Explain the concept of transfer earning with example.
- 6. How wage is determined under Product Monopoly?
- 7. Explain Factor Price with examples.
- 8. Difference Factor Demand and Factor Supply.
- 9. Explain the Supply curve of labor market.
- 10. How Economic Profit is calculated?
- 11. Explain the Theory of Individual Labor Supply.
- 12. State advantages of Ricardian Theory of rent.
- 13. Explain the theory of Rent.
- 14. Differentiate Rent and Quasi-Rent.
- 15. Explain Economic Rent with its types.
- 16. How do you calculate Accounting Profit? Explain.
- 17. Explain the concept of Wage Differentials with its types.
- 18. What is interest rate? Explain its different types.
- 19. What are Disadvantages of Modern Theory of Interest?

Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - C (Each question carries Ten marks) UNIT - I

- 1. Explain law of demand with a suitable example.
- 2. Explain economic concepts applied in business analysis.
- 3. Explain Basic problems of an economy.
- 4. What is Economy? Explain different kinds of Economic Systems.
- 5. Describe the law of supply with a suitable example.
- 6. Sate the Advantages and Disadvantages of Demand Forecasting.
- 7. Explain the law of diminishing marginal utility and assumptions of it.
- 8. Explain law of Diminishing Marginal Utility? What are its limitations?
- 9. Explain the different forms of Price Elasticity of Demand.
- 10. Define Demand Forecasting and explain its Methods.
- 11. What are the exceptions of Law of Demand?
- 12. Explain meaning and characteristics of Demand Forecasting.
- 13. Define A Free Enterprise Economy. Explain with examples how it works.
- 14. Explain the Advantages and Disadvantages of Business Economics.
- 15. Define Economics. Explain its Nature and Scope.
- 16. Explain the basic problems of an economy with solutions.
- 17. Explain the assumptions law of demand.

Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - C

(Each question carries Ten marks)

UNIT - II

- 1. Explain the law of variable proportions.
- 2. Explain different types of market structure with example.
- 3. Explain various laws of return to scale.
- 4. Explain various types of accounting costs.
- 5. Explain various economies and diseconomies of scale.
- 6. Explain in detail different laws of production?
- Define Market Structure. Explain its characteristics.
- 8. Explain in detail the theory of Cost with its function.
- 9. Explain the derivation of Supply curve in short-Run and Long-Run.
- 10. Explain in detail how Price and output is determined under Perfect Competition.
- 11. Explain the Theories of Cost in detail.
- 12. How the firm's objectives are achieved on the basis of Market Structure?
- 13. What is Cost analysis and Business Analysis?
- 14. Explain Production Theory in detail.
- 15. Explain the relationship between the Market Structure and Degree of Competition in detail.
- 16. Explain advantages and disadvantages of Perfect Competition.
- 17. Explain the Equilibrium of the Firm and Industry in detail.
- 18. Define Production Function. Explain its Characteristics in detail.

Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - C (Each question carries Ten marks) UNIT - III

- 1. Explain price and output determination in short run monopoly.
- 2. Define Monopoly. Explain the measures of monopoly power in detail.
- 3. Explain short term equilibrium of monopolistic competition.
- 4. Explain Sweezy's kinked demand curve model for oligopoly.
- 5. Explain application of game theory to oligopolistic strategy.
- 6. Explain the concept of Industry and product groups under monopolistic competition.
- 7. What is Monopoly? Explain how prices are determined in Monopolistic competition.
- 8. How the Price And Output Determined In Collusive Oligopoly
- 9. Differentiate collusive and non-collusive oligopoly.
- 10. Explain the Baumol's theory of Sales Maximation.
- 11. Explain the strategy in Game Theory in Detail?
- 12. What are the different uses of Game theory?
- 13. Explain different advantages and disadvantages of Duopoly.
- 14. Explain the Cournet's Duopoly Model.



Course: BCCA – II (Semester – III)

Subject: Business Economics

Part - C

(Each question carries Ten marks)

UNIT - IV

- 1. Explain the derivation of labor demand curve.
- 2. Explain the classical theory of interest.
- 3. Explain in detail the Clark's Dynamic theory of profit.
- 4. Explain the derivation of individual labor supply curve.
- 5. State the critical evaluation of Ricardian theory of rent.
- 6. What are different theories of Wage Determination?
- 7. What is transfer earning? State the Importance of it.
- 8. Explain Keynesian theory of interest?
- 9. Define Profit and explain its different types.
- 10. Differentiate Profit and Pure Profit
- 11. Explain Different theories of Profit.
- 12. Difference between Accounting Profit and Economic Profit.
- 13. Define Consumer Demand. Explain Cardinal and Ordinal utility approaches.
- 14. Explain in detail Revealed Performance Theory.
- 15. What is Factor Market explain in detail.
- 16. Explain the theory of Quasi-Rent in detail.
- 17. What is the short-term rent on fixed Factors?
- 18. Explain the Loan able Fund Theory of Interest in detail.